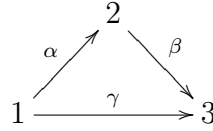


### 7.5 Exercises - Part 4

(published on November 29, solutions to be submitted on December 13, 2016).

**Exercise 13.** Let  $K$  be a field and  $Q$  the quiver



- Determine all indecomposable projective representations and their radicals.
- Determine all indecomposable injective representations and their socles.
- Determine the minimal projective resolutions of the simple modules.
- Compute the representation  $\nu(S_1)$ .
- Compute the representation  $\tau(S_1)$ .

**Exercise 14.** Let  $\Lambda$  be a finite dimensional algebra over a field  $k$ , let  $M, N$  be finitely generated  $\Lambda$ -modules without projective summands, and let  $f \in \text{Hom}_\Lambda(M, N)$ . Show

- $f \in P(M, N)$  if and only if  $\text{Tr } f \in P(\text{Tr } N, \text{Tr } M)$ .
- $f$  is an isomorphism if and only if so is  $\text{Tr } f$ .

Show further that  $\underline{\text{Hom}}_\Lambda(M, N) \rightarrow \underline{\text{Hom}}_\Lambda(\text{Tr } N, \text{Tr } M)$ ,  $\underline{f} \mapsto \underline{\text{Tr } f}$  is an isomorphism of  $k$ -vector spaces.

**Exercise 15.** Given a pair of homomorphisms in  $R\text{Mod}$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 A & \xrightarrow{f} & B \\
 \downarrow g & & \\
 C & & 
 \end{array}$$

consider the cokernel  $L$  of the map  $A \rightarrow B \oplus C$ ,  $a \mapsto (f(a), -g(a))$ . Prove that

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 A & \xrightarrow{f} & B \\
 \downarrow g & & \downarrow \tau \\
 C & \xrightarrow{\sigma} & L
 \end{array}$$

is a push-out, where  $\sigma : C \rightarrow L$ ,  $c \mapsto \overline{(0, c)}$ , and  $\tau : B \rightarrow L$ ,  $b \mapsto \overline{(b, 0)}$ .

**Exercise 16.** Given a pair of homomorphisms in  $R\text{Mod}$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & B & \\
 & \downarrow f & \\
 C & \xrightarrow{g} & A
 \end{array}$$

construct the pull-back of  $f$  and  $g$ .